# Natural Refrigerant Training Summit

Building a Sustainable Workforce

Micro Thermo<sup>®</sup> Alliance
Application, Navigation, and On-board Tools

Charlie Cunliffe - MicroThermo Parker Hannifin, Sporlan Division





# Natural Refrigerant Training Summit Thank you to our sponsors!

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### North American Sustainable Refrigeration Council (NASRC)

**Mission** Create sustainable future for supermarket refrigeration by removing barriers to natural refrigerant adoption

- > 501c3
  Non-Profit Organization
- **150+** Members
- **51,000+** Food Retail Locations

#### Goals

- Build sustainable workforce
- Increase funding options
- Increase education & awareness

### Natural Refrigerants

Carbon Dioxide R744

> Propane R290

Ammonia R717



# Need help? Look for NASRC staff!



Danielle Wright
Executive Director



**Morgan Smith**Program & Communications Director



Jeanne Ackerman

Membership & Communications

Coordinator







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  - Complete the survey at the end of the session
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### What is Micro Thermo Alliance?

- State-of-the-art facility management software platform
- Control, monitoring, information, historical graphs and data
- More than just control or monitoring...a true management tool
- Windows<sup>®</sup> based graphical format





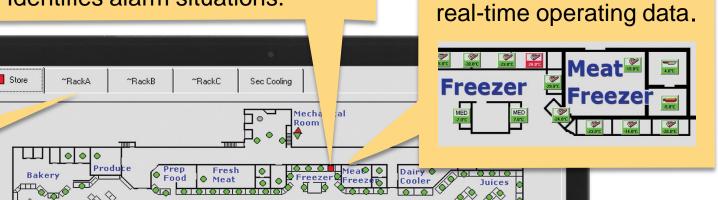


# It's All Connected

**MENU TABS** - Navigate to other screens to monitor your entire refrigeration system.

**COMPREHENSIVE OVERVIEW** - Quickly scan the entire store, see that all equipment is operating properly.

COLOR-CODED INDICATORS - Identifies alarm situations.





**ZOOM IN** - For detailed,

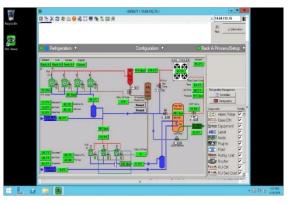


# **Subsystem Access**

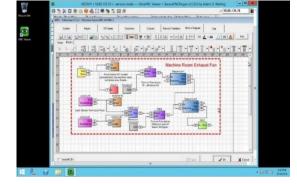






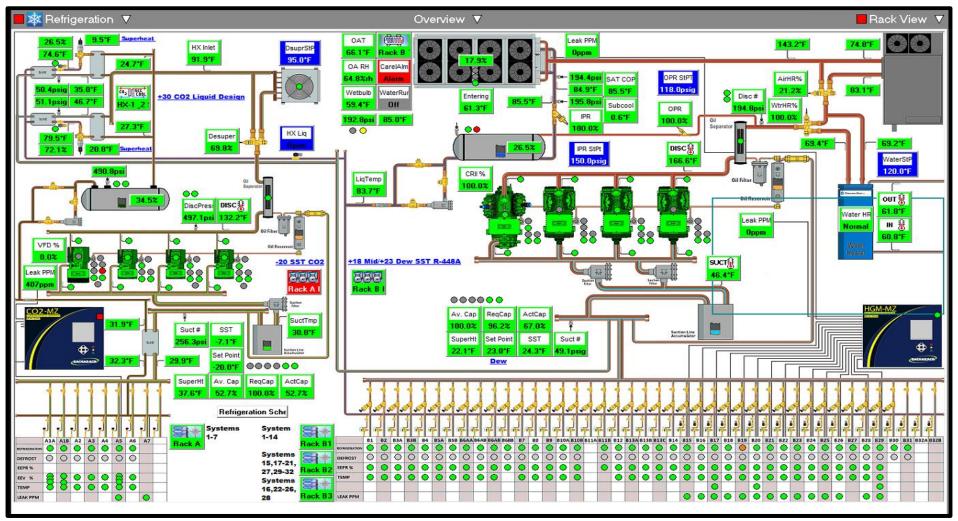






# Virtual/Interactive View of a Refrigeration System

Supermarket...Commercial...Industrial

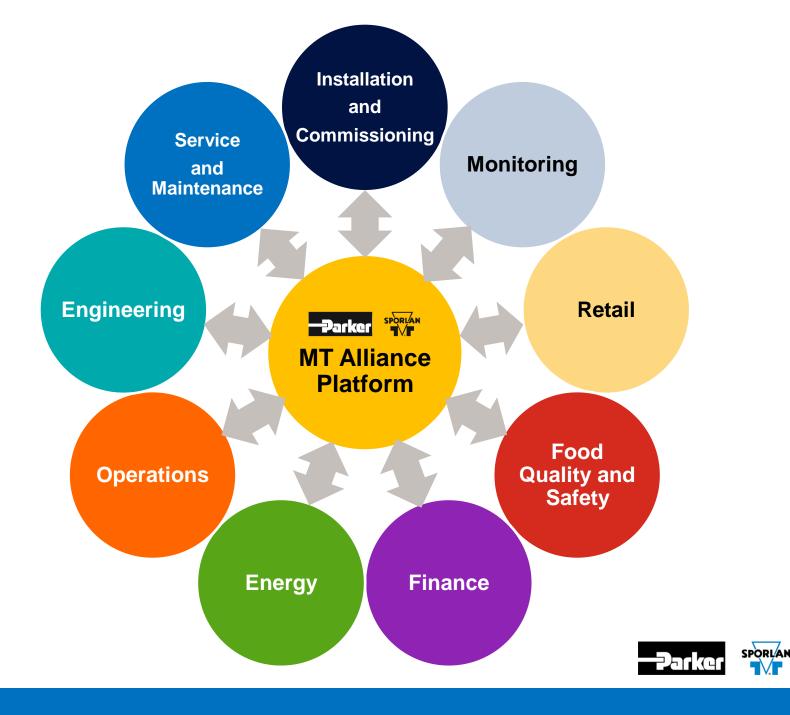






# Micro Thermo Alliance

The power of information!



### **FACILITY Control**

- Supermarkets
- 300+ CO<sub>2</sub> installations in North America
- Frozen and refrigerated warehouses
- Ice skating rinks
- Marine refrigeration
- Food processing and preparation facilities
- Ice cream processing and production
- Pharmaceutical process and storage







### **FACILITY Goals & Needs**

- Reduce food loss and improving food quality
- Extend product shelf life
- Optimize temperature control
  - Product and environment
- Reduce service costs
- Reduce energy costs
- Reduce management costs
- Reduce facility costs
- Increase profitability







### **CONTRACTOR Goals & Needs**

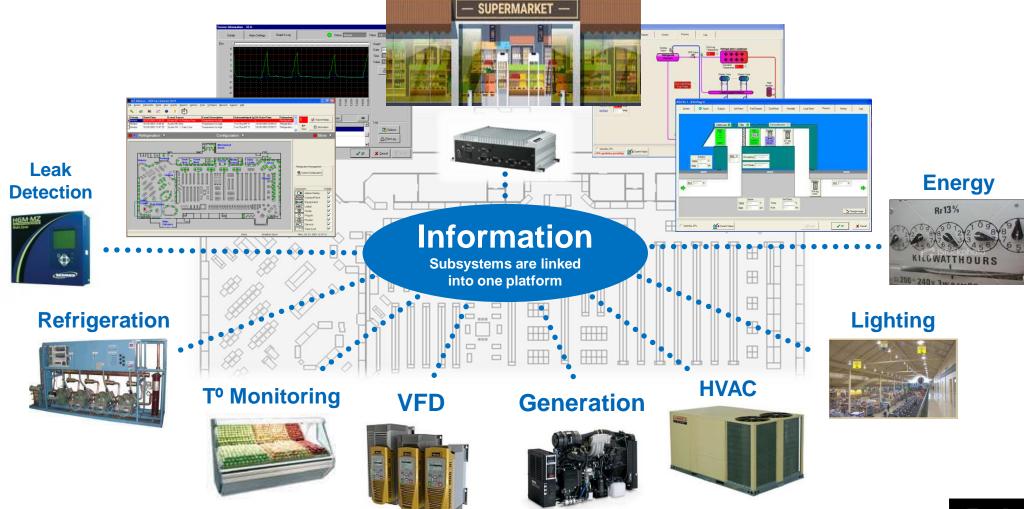
- Real time smart alarm notification via text / email
- 5W's technician accountability
- Virtual / remote troubleshooting
- Remote graphing and analysis
  - 5+ year system history
- Remote system modification and set-point changes
  - Superheat / Suction Pressure / Defrost Schedule / Over-rides
- Electronic service log
- Alarm event triage report
- Reduce labor, service, and energy costs
- Reduce management costs
- Increase profitability





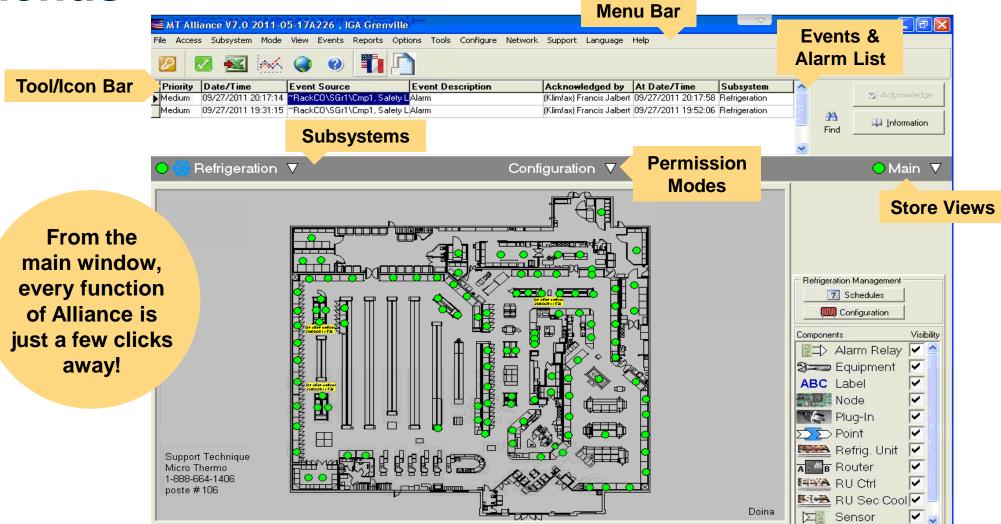


### Graphical User Interface Front End





### **Menus**









### **Color Codes**

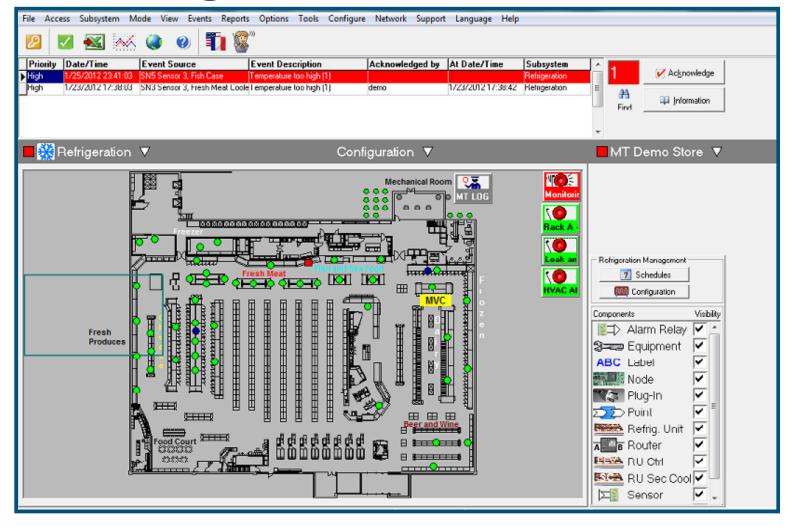
- RED SQUARE
   TAKE ACTION
  - Active Alarm
- YELLOW DIAMOND CAUTION
  - Alarm in Recall
- GREEN CIRCLE
   All Systems GO
  - Temps and Nodes OK
- ORANGE
   Fixture or Circuit in DEFROST

- TEAL
  Fixture, Fan, Valve,
  Compressor in OVERRIDE
- WHITE
  UNCONFIGURED
  - Not commissioned
- BLACK
   Node OFFLINE





# Alarm Acknowledgement and Resolution

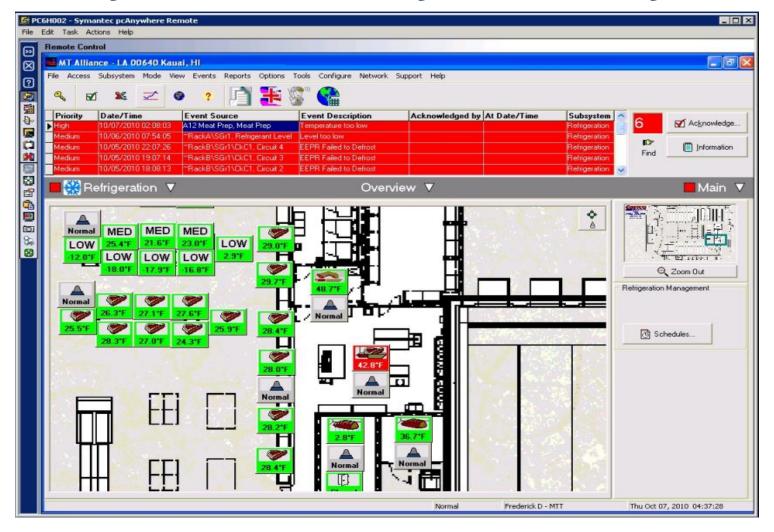








# **Accountability - Traceability - Security**

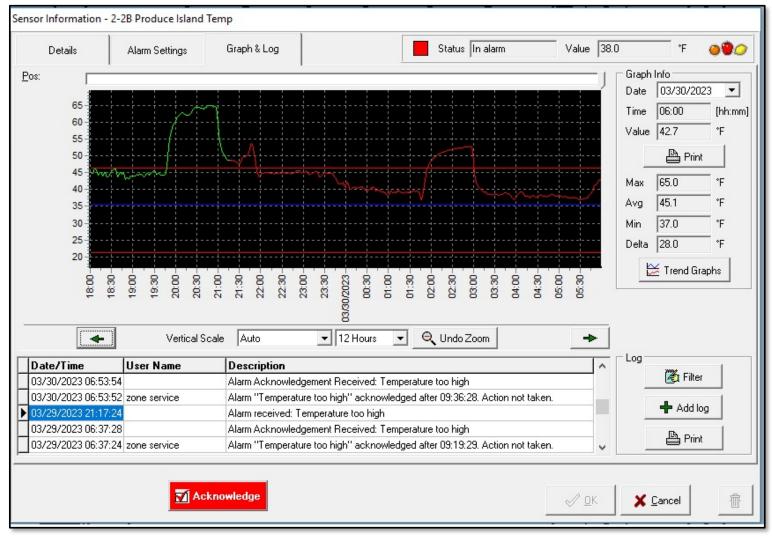








## **Graph and Log View**







### The Power of Information

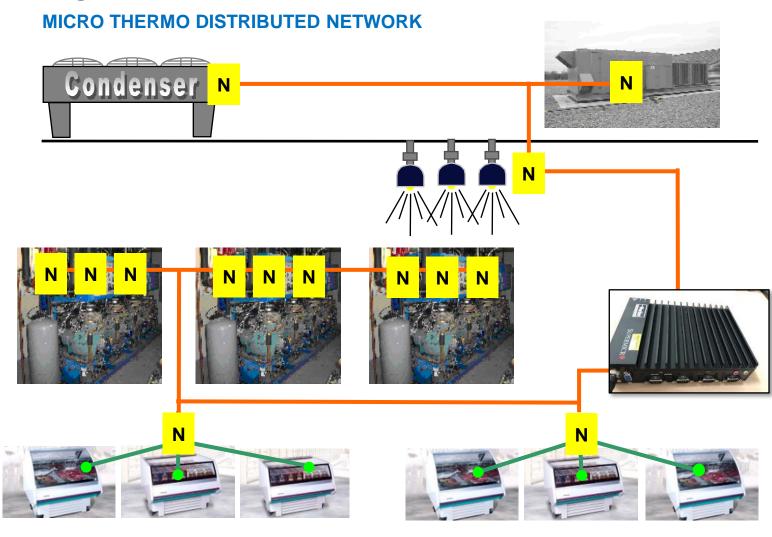
- ✓ Intelligent Distributed Control
- ✓ Intuitive Windows® based graphical user interface
- ✓ History retains system data up to 5 years
- ✓ CO2 control, both Transcritical & Subcritical; 300+ North America installations in last 8 years
- ✓ Integrated subsystems managed through an integrated front-end
- ✓ Colorful visual indicators enable facility management at-a-glance
- ✓ Customizable icons and templates make set-up and commissioning easy



# **Distributed Control System...with HMI**

- ➤ Intelligent LonWorks Smart Nodes
- > Open Echelon network
- > Simplified wiring
- > Simplified system integration
- ➤ Simplified 3<sup>rd</sup> Party Integration





# **Facility Management**

- If you do not SEE IT
- If you do not MEASURE IT
- If you do not ANALYZE IT...







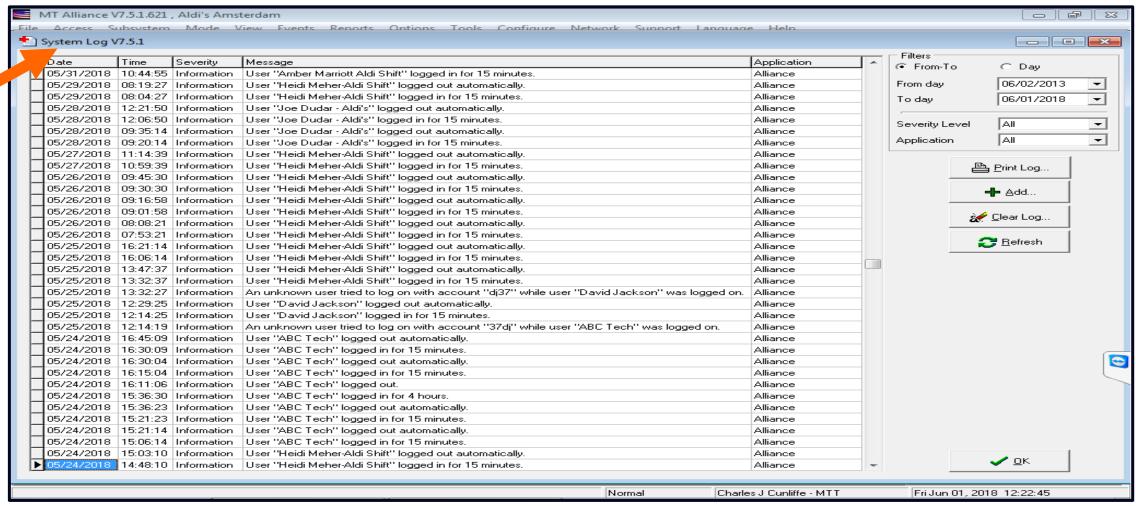




# ALLIANCE On-Board Tools & Reports



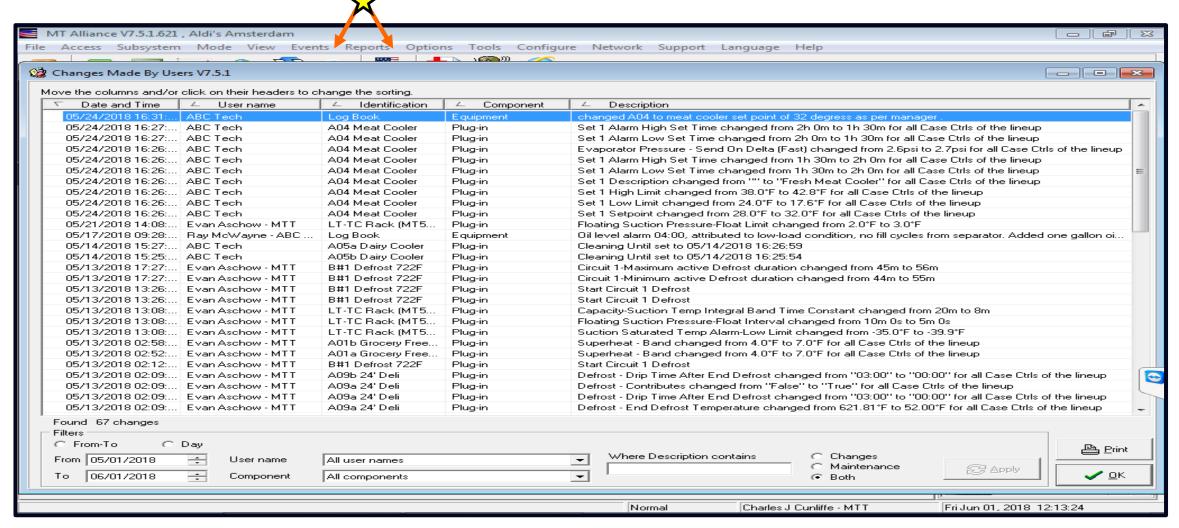
# System Log (Operating System)







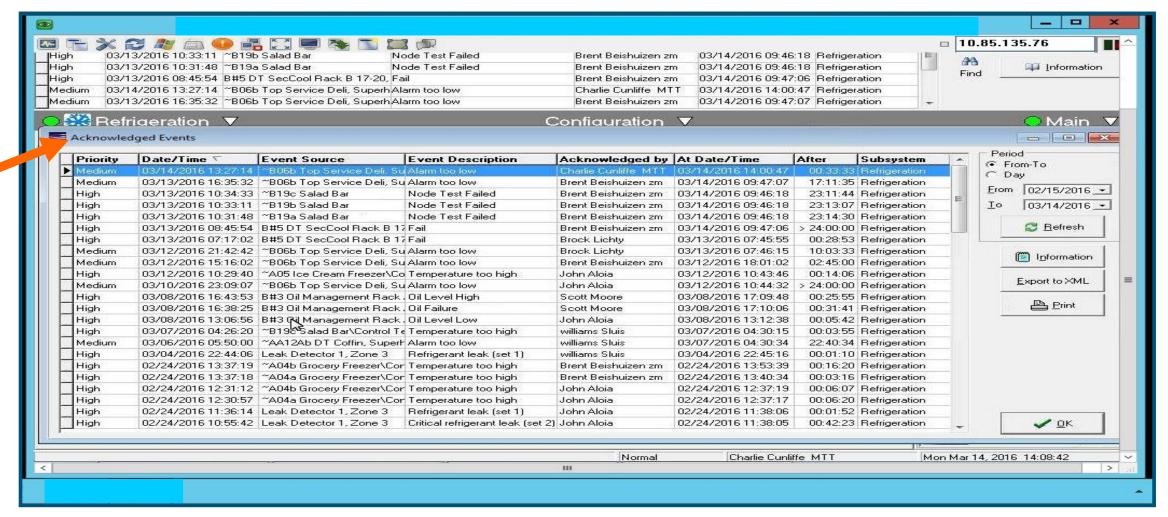
# **Changes Made by Users**







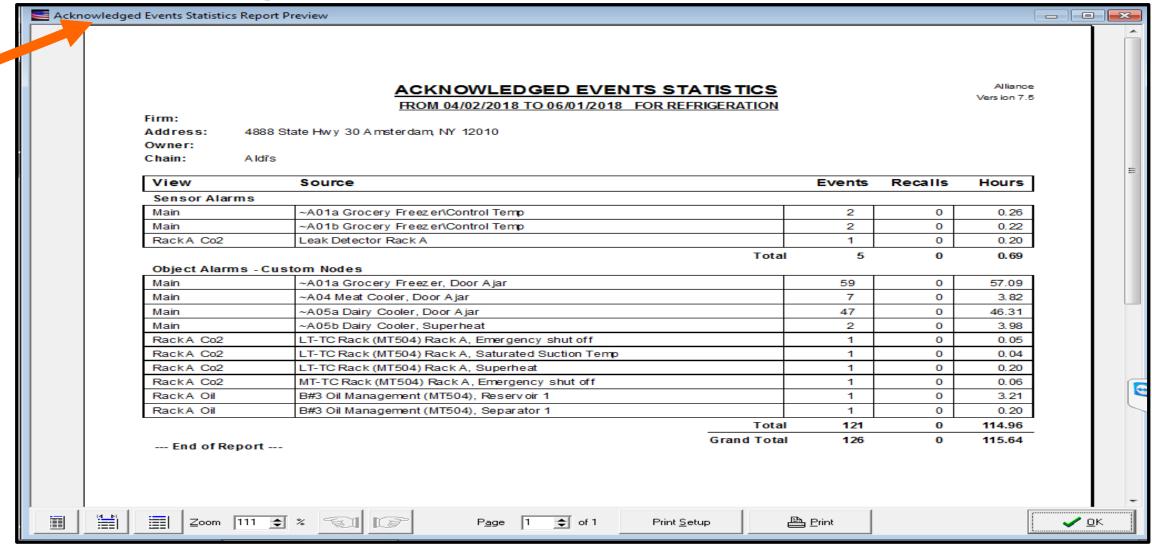
## **Acknowledged Events**



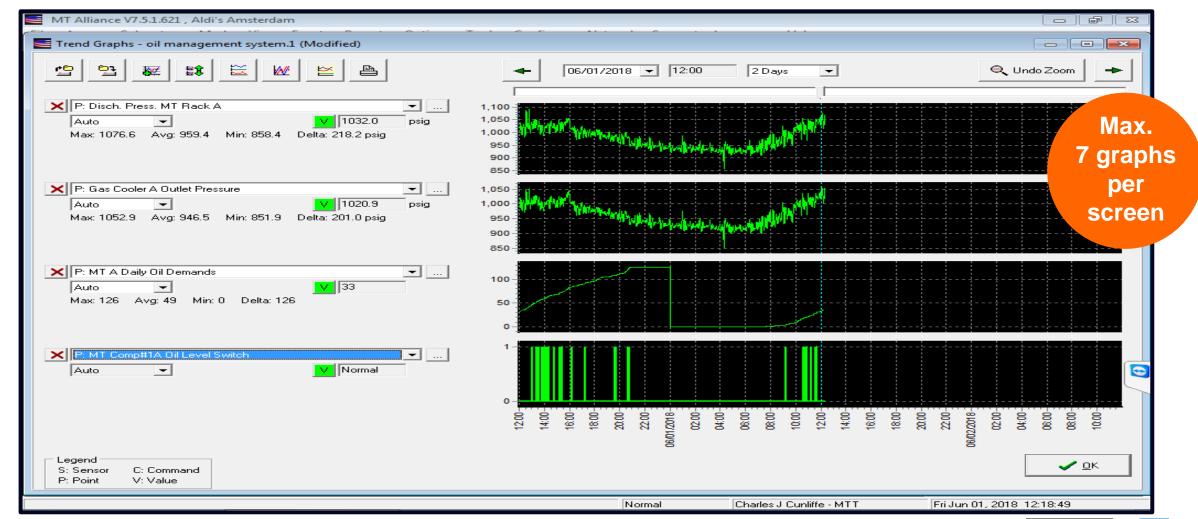




# **Acknowledged Events Statistics**



## **Trend Graphs**









# ALLIANCE Echelon Network

- Network Quality...bad installation = slow speed poor performance
- NOISE...stay away from high voltage
- Cable: Belden 8471 16 AWG No Shield 6 twist per foot





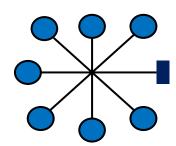
### **Echelon Communication Cable**

#### 2 Wire Twisted Pair, NO Shield

- BELDEN #16 8471
  - Use for main Echelon communication drop for each channel home run to Data Logger
- BELDEN #16 8471
  - Use for Node to Node Communication within each Echelon Channel

#### LARGE SUPERMARKETS

### **Network – Backbone and Channels**

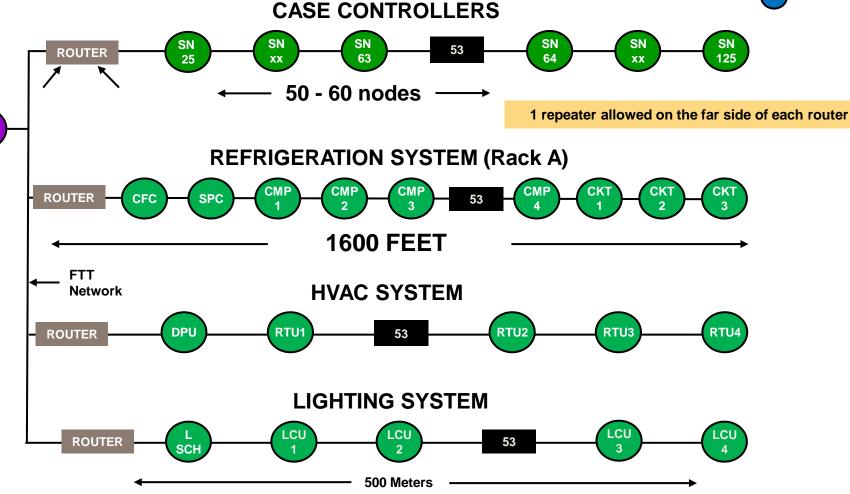


Total 315 Nodes (Inc. PC & RTC) 2.5 Kilometers



# **Special Echelon Network Requirement**

- Each network channel will begin with router/repeater
- Each channel will have termination resistor mounted on the router for shipping
- Check resistance at router
- Check resistance at end of each channel
- Resistance must be 53 58 ohms
- If high resistance is measured at the end of channel....move termination resistor to best location to balance network resistance

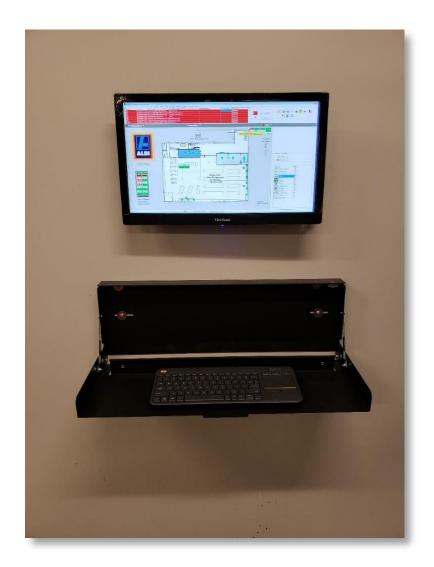
















# **Industrial Computer**









# **Backbone Components**

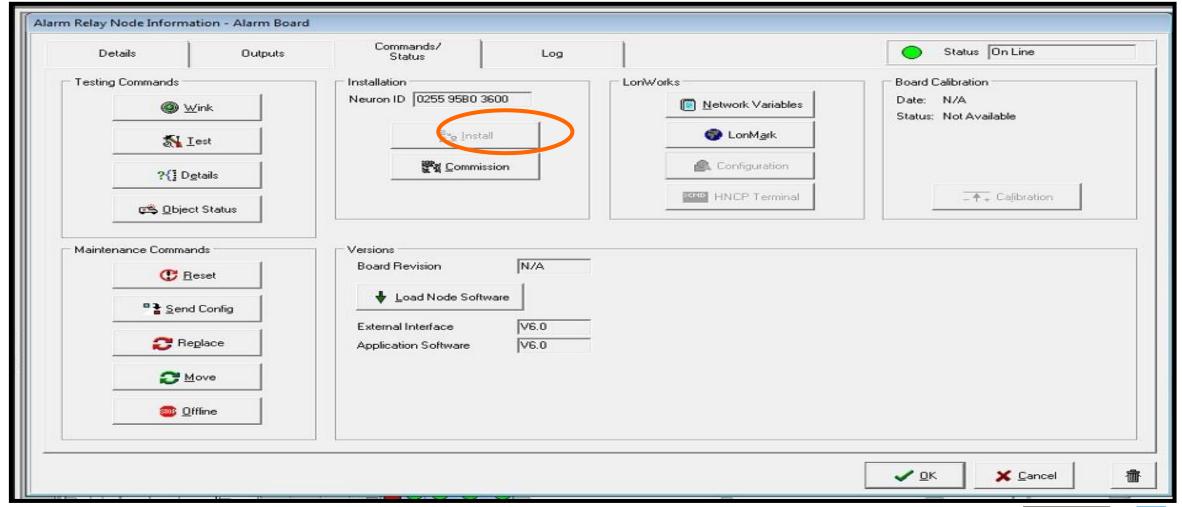








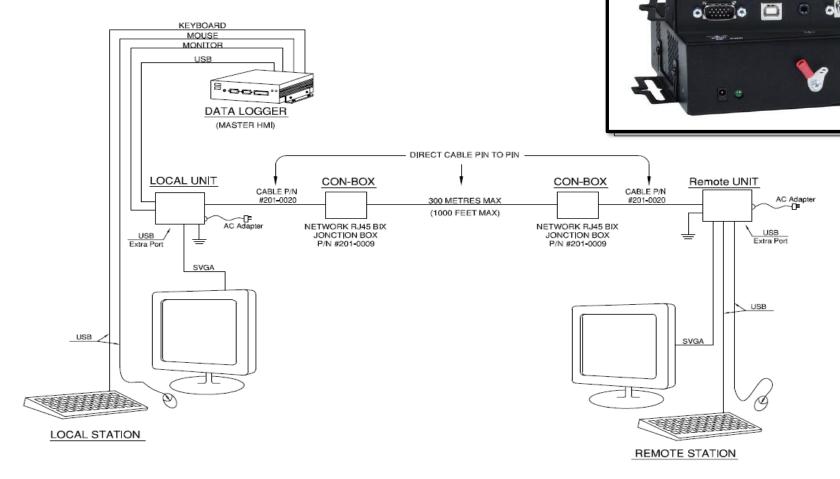
# **Alarm Node Integration**





## **Industrial Computer with KVM**

up to 8 remote workstations







## Application of ALLIANCE





## Intelligent Refrigeration Controls

#### **Suction Group Control**

- PID control for suction pressure
- Floating suction pressure
- Optimized algorithms for reducing compressor cycling
- Disregards faulty compressors in refrigeration control strategies



#### **Compressor Control**

- Fail-safe switch back
- Equalized Run Time
- Supports 2 un-loaders per compressor
- Supports VFD
- Digital Discus & Digital Scroll
- Inputs
  - Safety Line Monitoring
  - Proof-of-running
  - Xproof-of-running



## **Intelligent Controllers**

#### Condenser/Gas Cooler Control

- PID or Sequential Control
- Air Cooled or Evaporative
- Fixed or Variable Speed Fans
- VFD application
- Split Logic on Outdoor Temp, Heat Reclaim or both
- Automatic fail-safe
- Floating Head strategies adaptable



#### **Circuit Control**

- Controls refrigeration, defrost, off-time and drip cycle
- Integrated scheduler for each refrigeration circuits
- Defrost types supported :Hot Gas, Electric, Off Cycle, Pulse, Warm Fluid
- Defrost termination on time or temperature





## **Intelligent Controllers**

#### **HVAC**

- Controls a wide variety of HVAC units
   RTU's, AHU's, DPU's, Make-up air, VAV's,
   Custom applications, connectivity to 3<sup>rd</sup> Party
   LON Devices
- Humidity or Dew Point control
- Built-in Load Shed functions
- Heat Reclaim
  - Reheat Space Heat Hot water
  - Monitored to prove application







## **Anti-Sweat Control**

- Modulation of anti-sweat heaters based on store Dew-point T° or RH%
- Built-in Load Shed functions





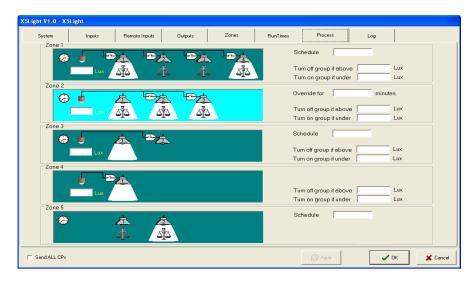


## **Intelligent Controllers**

#### Lighting

- Controls a wide variety of applications
  - Dimmable lighting
  - Daylight harvesting
  - Multiple zone controls
- Corporate scheduling capabilities
- Built-in Load Shed functions
- Astronomical clock







## **Temperature Monitoring**

- Case T<sup>o</sup> Monitoring with alarm capabilities
- Multiple sets of alarms from one temperature input point

#### **SET 1 PRIMARY ALARM** – Basic

- High and low set points
- User defined priority

#### **SET 2 SECONDARY ALARM** – Efficiency & Food Quality

- High and low set points
- User defined priority

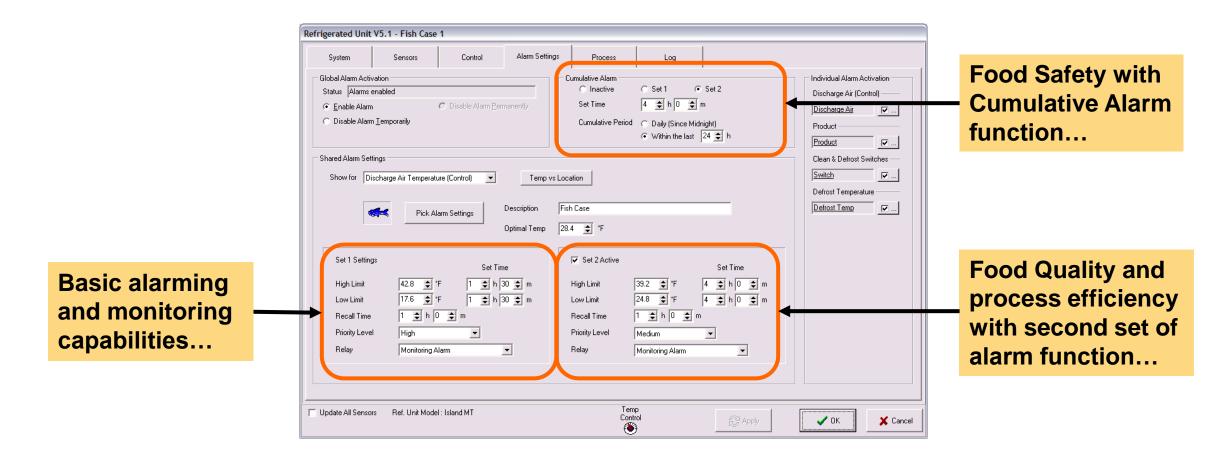
#### **SET 3 CUMULATIVE ALARM** – Food Safety

- User defined alarm priority



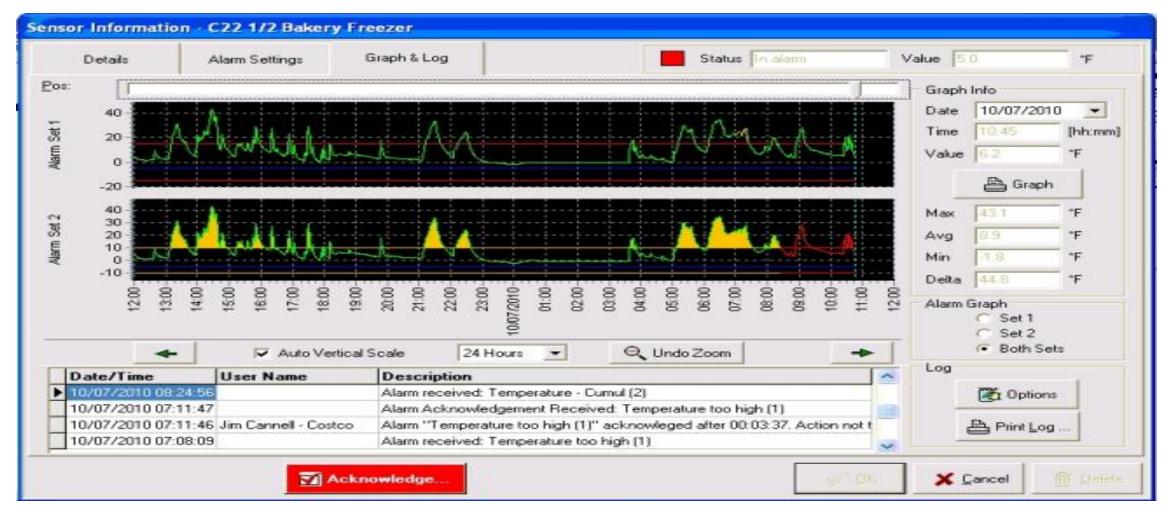


## Food Safety, Food Quality, and Monitoring





## **Food Safety**





# **ALLIANCE Smart Nodes – MT-500**





## **MT-500 Configurable Smart Nodes**

#### MANY USES: HVAC, Refrigeration, Lighting, Energy

- Powered by 24 VAC center-tap transformer
- Micro Thermo Smart Nodes are self-operating
- 8 UI can be configured to support a broad range of sensors
- Hardware low pass filter on all inputs
- LonWorks Controller Section
  - Neuron
  - Transceiver
  - Memory
  - Logic

**	MT-504	4DO	8UI	4AO*
			<u> </u>	

❖ MT-508 8DO 8UI 4AO\* 4DI

❖ MT-512 12DO 8UI 4AO\* 8DI

\*CONFIGURABLE: 4 - 20ma 0-10V 0 - 5V 2 - 10V 1 - 5V

*MT-504* 



MT-508



**MT-512** 







# **ALLIANCE**Smart Nodes – MT-700





## **Case Controller – MT-700 Series**

• Easily configurable from a Windows® based

front end

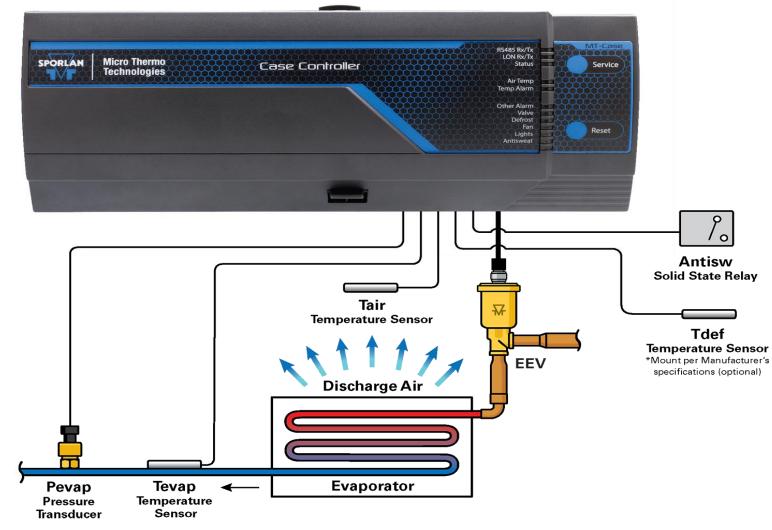
Optimized for CO2 Control

- Smart Fan Control
- True P/T Superheat Control
- Temperature Control with Superheat limit
- Superheat Control with temperature limit
- Superheat Control priority
- Temperature Control priority





## **System Schematic - Example**







## **Case Controller**

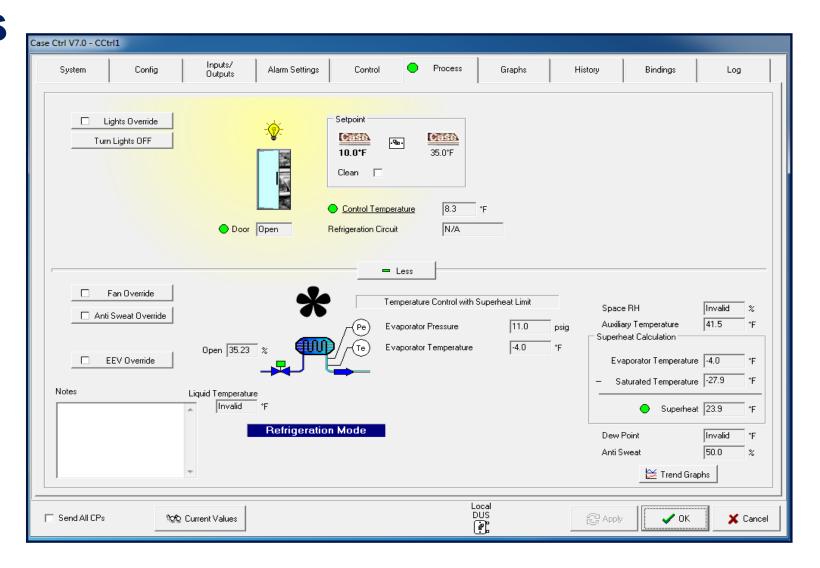
- 3 sets of temperature alarms
  - Cumulative Alarm for improved food safety and reduced product shrinkage
  - Trend Graphing
- Smart process model used with custom PID and intelligent algorithm
  - Controls valve position based on evaporative load and predictive load along with smart fan control





## **Integration Tabs**

- 10 Integration
   Tabs
- Customize
- Fine-Tune
- Self-Learning







### **EEV Case Control**

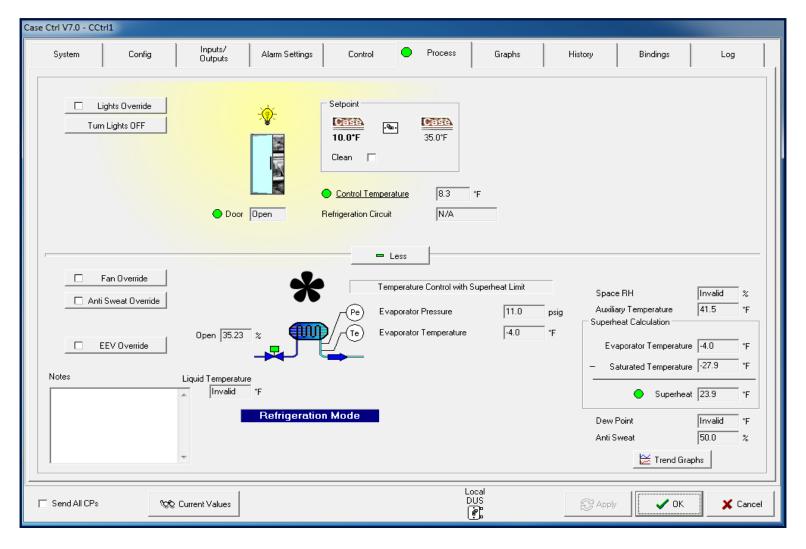
- ✓ Optimized for Fixture
- ✓ Optimized by Valve Type
- ✓ Base Value Correction
- ✓ Maximum % OPEN
- Pulldown Correction
- ✓ Delayed Opening After Defrost
- ✓ Liquid Temperature Correction
- ✓ Pressure Drop Correction
- ✓ Flow Direction Correction....axial...radial
- Ambient Correction







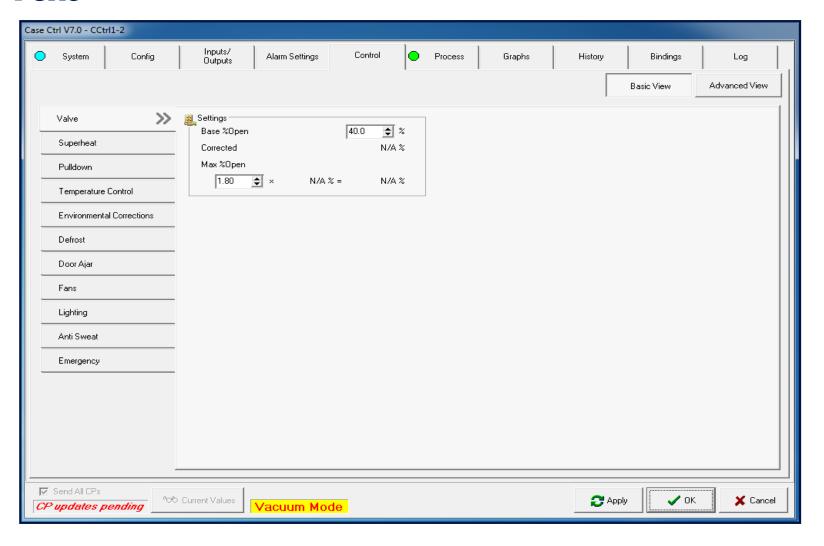
### **Process Tab**







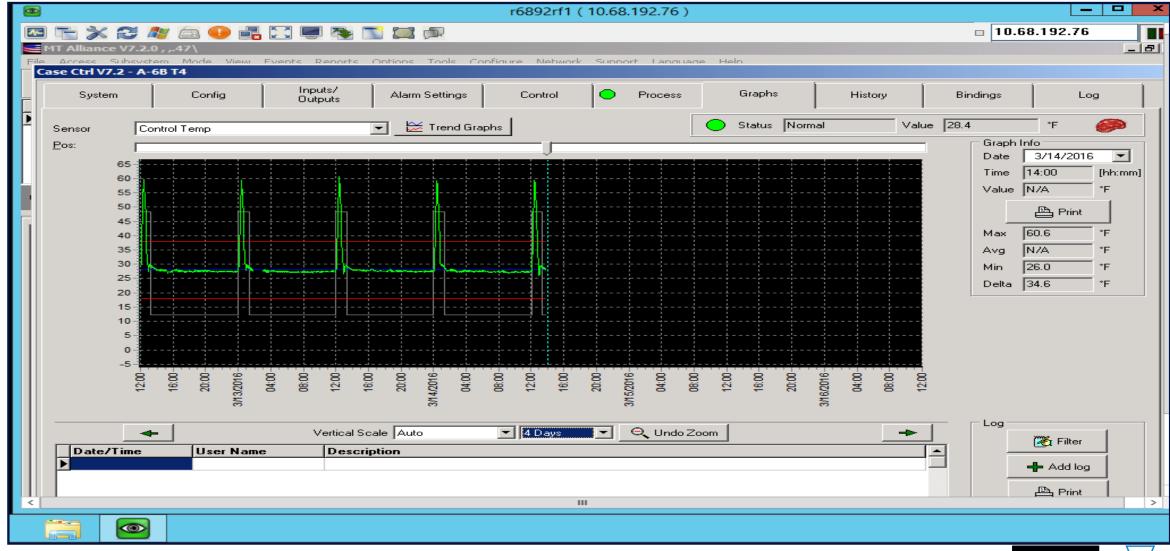
## **Control Tab**



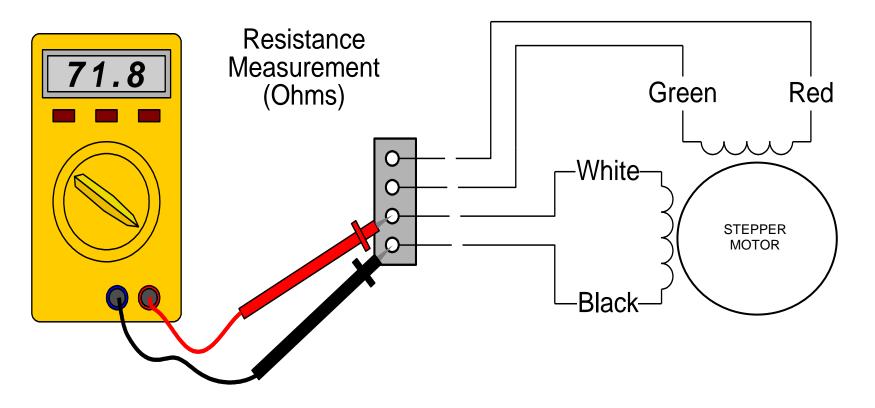




## **Graphs Tab**



## **Checking an Electric Valve**



Sporlan (SEI – SER – SEHI) : 75 or  $100\Omega$  nominal







## **NEW MT-700 Smart Nodes**

Customizable... adaptable ...intelligent

- Each Smart-Train starts with MT-722F Brain
- Connect up to TEN additional Smart Nodes
- MT-784V
- MT-708R
- MT-748A
- MT-766A
- MT-716UI







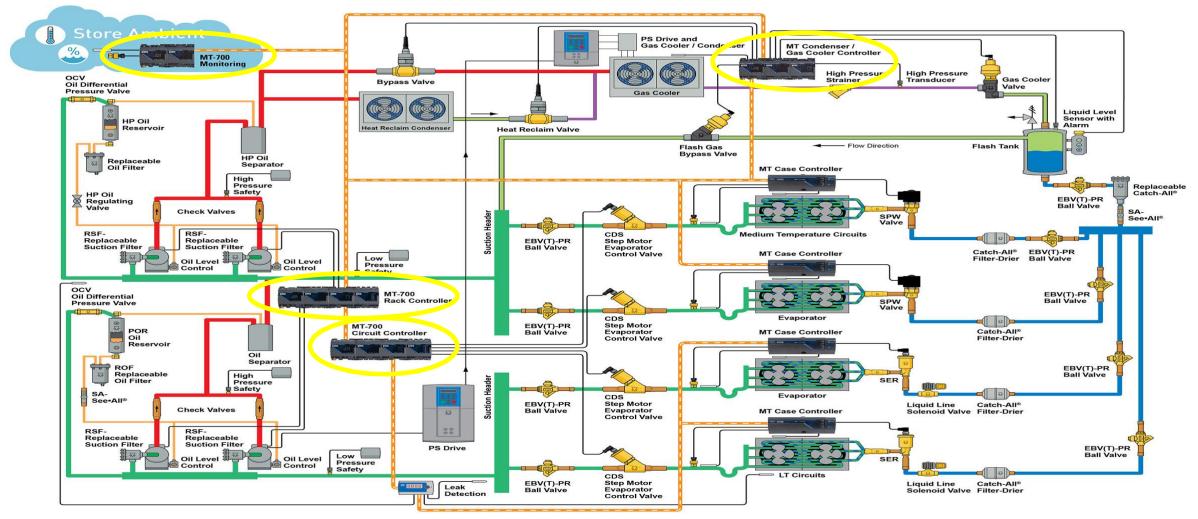








## **NEW Suction Group and Circuit Controller**



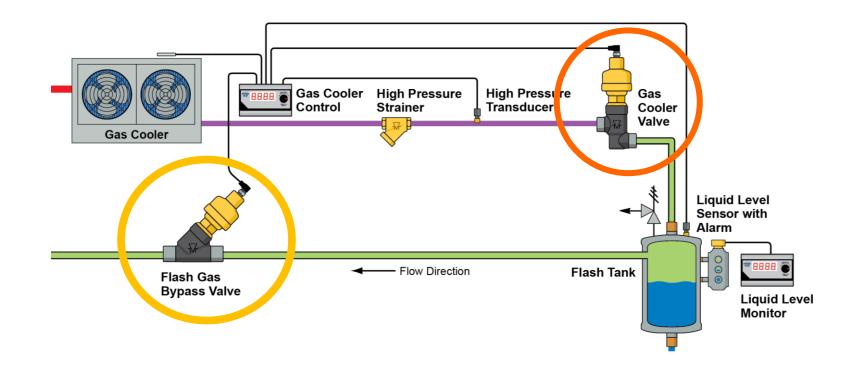




## Transcritical CO<sub>2</sub> Flow Controls

## GAS COOLER & FGB Valves

- Located on the highpressure side
- Regulates pressure in the condenser / gas cooler
- CO2 through the valve port drops in pressure ...CO2 below Critical point
- FGB Valve maintains flash tank/receiver at an intermediate pressure







#### **SPORLAN**

## Transcritical CO<sub>2</sub> Flow Controls

## GC GAS COOLER VALVE

- GC-10
- GC-20
- GC-30
- GC-40
- GC-50



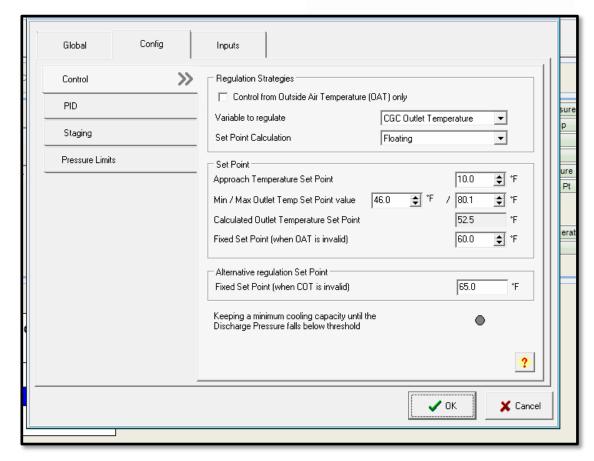




## MT-700 Condenser / Gas Cooler Controller Train



- 3 Plug-In Tabs
  - Global
  - Configuration
  - Inputs
- 4 Configuration Sub-Tabs
- Control
- PID
- Staging
- Pressure Limits







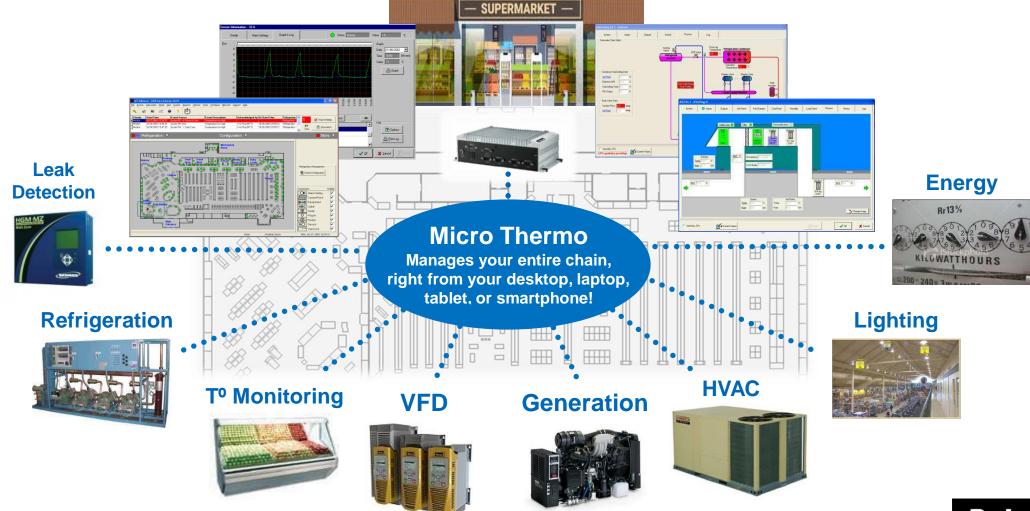
### MT-700 2 Valve Controller

- Flash Gas Bypass Control
- GC and FGB control
- Main Defrost Valve Control
- Electronic Replacement of A8 and A9 Valves
- CDS Valve Control
- Heat Reclaim Control





## **Graphical User Interface**



## **Share Your Feedback!**



#### To receive an electronic training certificate:

- 1. Scan or visit nasrc.org/session-surveys
- 2. Provide your name and email at the end of the survey

**Please Note:** You will not receive a certificate unless you share your name on the survey form.

## Micro Thermo Alliance Application, Navigation, and On-board Tools

Charlie Cunliffe

Parker Hannifin, Sporlan Division

